

Do Now:

1.) $2 + (-5)$

2.) $1 + (-3)$

3.) $-5 - 7$

4.) $-4 + 2$

Do Now: Simplify.

$$\text{a.) } \frac{(5 \cdot 6)x^{10+5}}{10x^5} = \frac{30x^{15}}{10x^5} = \frac{3x^5}{1} = 3x^5$$

$$\text{b.) } \frac{f^3g^4}{fg^2} = \frac{\cancel{f}^2 \cdot \cancel{g}^2}{\cancel{f}^1 \cdot \cancel{g}^2} = f^{3-1} \cdot g^{4-2} = f^2g^2$$

(40)

$$\frac{p^{5-1}q^{9-5}}{p^1q^5} = p^{5-1} \cdot q^{9-5}$$

$$\frac{p^0q^0}{1} = \frac{p^4q^4}{1} = p^4q^4$$

4.7 Negative and Zero Exponents7.NS
8.EE

- SWBAT work with negative and zero exponents.
- SWBAT understand patterns and how operations are related.
- Calculators: No

How can we simplify the fraction below?!

$$1.) \frac{x^7}{x^5} = \frac{1 \cdot x \cdot x \cdot x \cdot x \cdot x \cdot x}{1 \cdot x \cdot x \cdot x \cdot x} = \frac{x \cdot x}{1} = \boxed{x^2}$$

Same

OR

$$2.) \frac{x^5}{x^7} = \frac{1 \cdot x \cdot x \cdot x \cdot x}{x \cdot x \cdot x \cdot x \cdot x} = \frac{1}{x \cdot x} = \boxed{\frac{1}{x^2}}$$

Same

OR

$$\frac{x^{-2}}{1} = \frac{1}{x^2} \quad \left(\frac{1}{x^{-2}} = \frac{x^2}{1} \right)$$

Change location Change location

Complete the table.

2^3	
2^2	
2^1	
2^0	
2^{-1}	
2^{-2}	
2^{-3}	
2^{-4}	

Negative Exponents

- For any nonzero number and any integer n,

$$a^{-n} = \frac{1}{a^n} \quad \text{Change location}$$

Evaluate: (Solve)

$$a.) 3^{-4} = \frac{3^{-4}}{1} = \frac{1}{3^4} = \frac{1}{3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3} = \boxed{\frac{1}{81}}$$

Change location

$$b.) \frac{1}{3^{-4}} = \frac{3^4}{1} = \frac{3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3}{1} = \frac{81}{1} = \boxed{81}$$

Change location

Evaluate:

$$\text{a.) } \frac{g^{-2}}{1} = \frac{1}{g^2}$$

$$\text{b.) } \frac{1}{g^{-2}} = \frac{g^2}{1} = g^2$$

Evaluate:

$$\text{a.) } \frac{(-2)^{-5}}{1} = \frac{1}{(-2)^5} = \frac{1}{(-2)(-2)(-2)(-2)(-2)} = \frac{1}{-32}$$

$$\text{b.) } \frac{q^1}{1} = \frac{1}{q^1} = \frac{1}{q}$$

Evaluate the expression.

$$5^2 * 5^5 = 5^{2+(-5)} = \frac{1}{5^3} = \frac{1}{125}$$

$$\frac{1}{3^7 * 3^{-10}} = \frac{1}{3^{7+(-10)}} = \frac{1}{3^{-3}} = \frac{3^3}{1} = \frac{27}{1} = 27$$

Ach

Evaluate the expression.

$$\frac{1}{3^7 * 3^{-10}}$$

Write the expression without using a fraction bar.

a.) $\frac{1}{16}$

b.) $\frac{a^2}{c^3}$

Write the expression without using a fraction bar.

a.) $\frac{1}{25}$

b.) $\frac{x^6}{y^2}$

Zero Exponents

- For any nonzero number a,

$$a^0 = 1$$

Examples:

a.) $45^0 = \textcircled{1}$

b.) $m^0 = \textcircled{1}$

Simplify. Write the expressions using only positive exponents.

a.) $-2^0 = -(2^0) = -(1) = \textcircled{-1}$

b.) $n^0 = \textcircled{1}$

c.) $-2n^0 = -2 \cdot (n^0) = -2(1) = \textcircled{-2}$

d.) $-2^0 n^0 = (-2^0)(n^0) = 1(1) = \textcircled{1}$

e.) $(-2n)^0 = \textcircled{1}$

Simplify. Write the expressions using only positive exponents.

a.) 4^{-5}

b.) y^{-5}

c.) $4y^{-5}$

d.) $4^{-5}y^{-5}$

e.) $(4y)^{-5}$

Simplify. Write the expressions using only positive exponents.

a.) $\frac{8x^{-3}}{x}$

Simplify. Write the expressions using only positive exponents.

a.) $\frac{-5x^0}{3}$

b.) $2y^3$

Exit Pass 4.7

Evaluate the expression.

1. 7^{-2} 2. $(-2)^{-5}$ 3. $6 \cdot 6^{-3}$ 4. $10^{-5} \cdot 10^7$

Simplify. Write the expression using only positive exponents.

5. $-6m^{-1}$ 6. $b^2 \cdot b^{-2}$

7. $\frac{5x^4}{x^7}$ 8. $\frac{10a^{-3}}{a^4}$

"Don't blame the sea if you cannot catch a fish."

Working individually or with a partner, complete the workbook.

Workbook pg.



Reflection of Today's Lesson

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7.NS
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- SWBAT understand patterns and how operations are related.

- Calculators: No

Homework

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