

**Do Now:** Tell whether the number is prime or composite: L R

1. 16      prime      or      composite
2. 40      prime      or      composite
3. 53      prime      or      composite
4. 24      prime      or      composite
5. 61      prime      or      composite

A **prime number** is a whole number that is greater than one and has exactly two whole number factors, 1 and itself.

A **composite number** is a whole number that is greater than 1 and has more than two whole number factors.

## 4.1 Factors and Prime Factorization

7.NS

7.EE

- SWBAT write the prime factorization of numbers.
  - SWBAT understand relationships among numbers.
  - SWBAT grasp connections among math ideas. Understand how math ideas build on one another.
- 
- Calculators: No

1	2	3		5		7			
11		13				17		19	
		23						29	
31						37			
41		43				47			
		53						59	
61						67			
71		73						79	
		83						89	
						97			

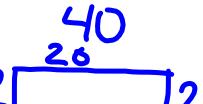
The area of a rectangle is 40 square inches. Find all possible dimensions of the rectangle. Which dimensions produce the rectangle with the least perimeter?

$$A = 40 \text{ in}^2$$

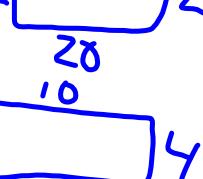
$$P: 82 = 40 \cdot 1 \cdot 1$$



$$P: 44 = 20 \cdot 2 \cdot 2$$



$$P: 28 = 10 \cdot 4 \cdot 4$$

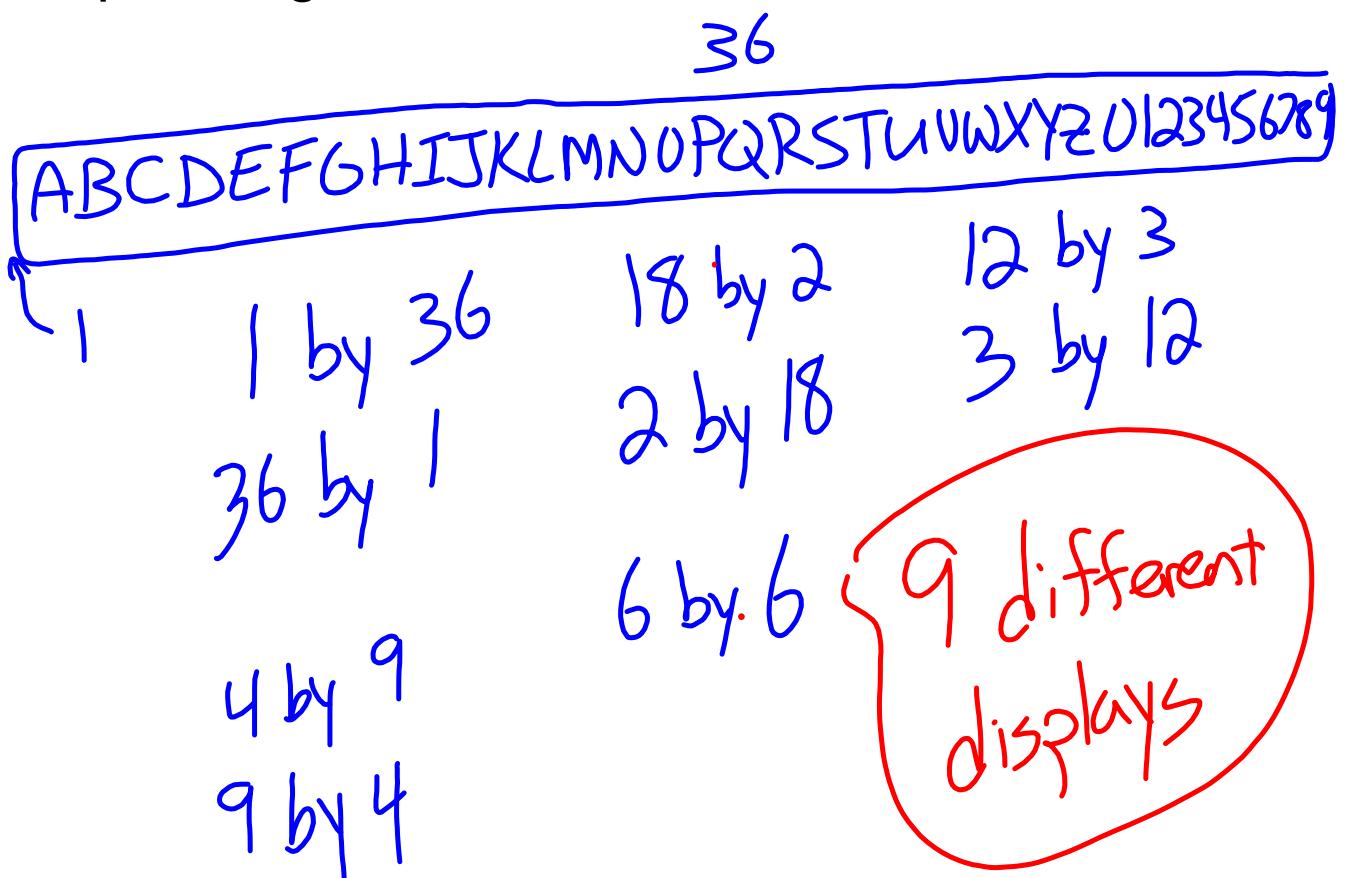


$$P: 26 = 8 \cdot 5 \cdot 5$$

$8 \cdot 5$  is the least perimeter

8 in by 5 in

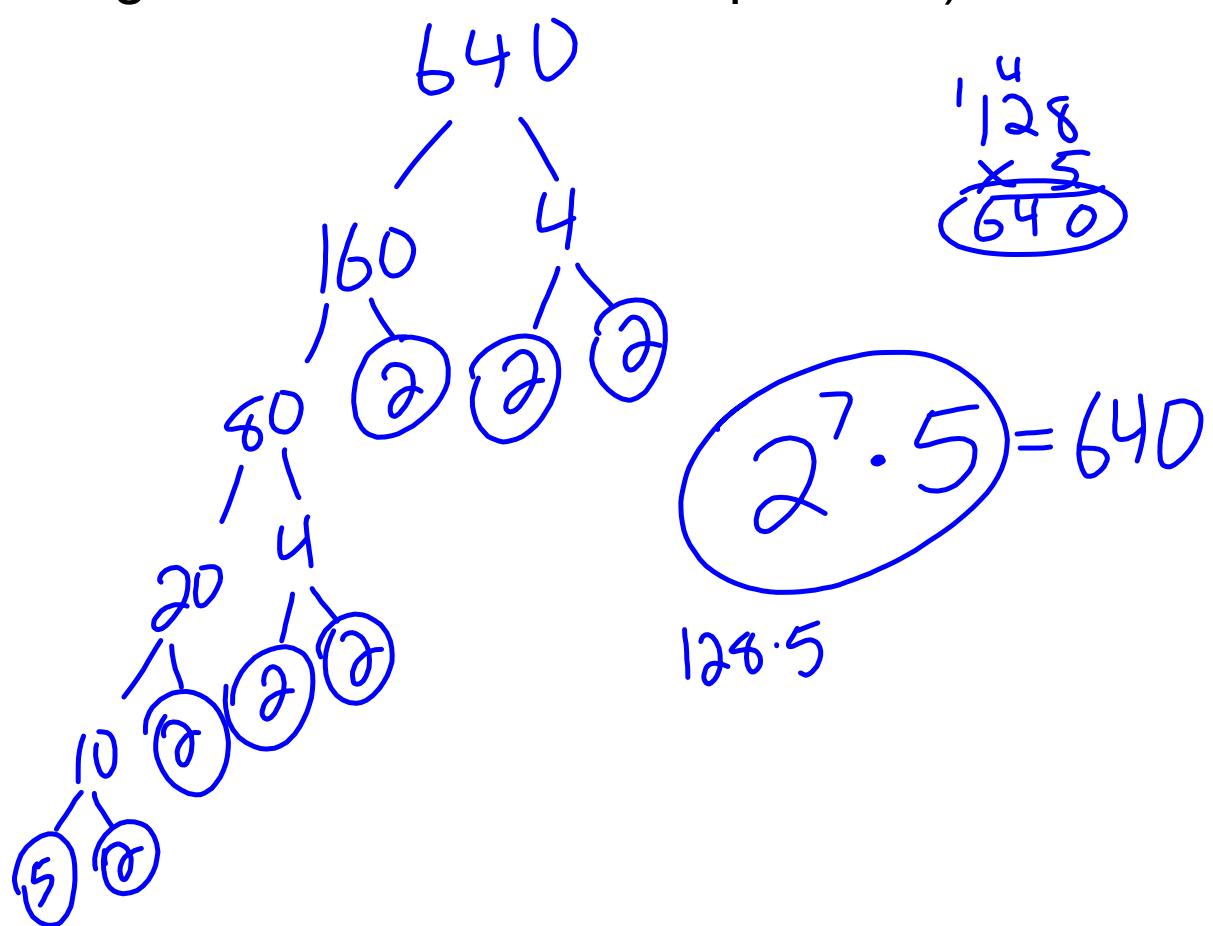
Members of the art club are learning to do calligraphy. Their first project is to make posters to display their new lettering style. A poster will display 36 characters in order: the 26 uppercase letters of the alphabet and the digits 0 through 9. How many ways can the art club arrange 36 characters in a rectangular display with rows of equal length?



**prime factorization** - numbers written as a product of prime numbers

- Factor Tree
- Birthday Cake

Write the prime factorization of 640.  
(Using the factor tree and exponents)



Write the prime factorization of 640.  
(Using the birthday cake and exponents)

use only primes

Diagram illustrating the prime factorization of 640 using a "birthday cake" method:

- Start with 640 at the top.
- Divide by 2:  $2 \overline{)640}$
- Divide by 2:  $2 \overline{)320}$
- Divide by 2:  $2 \overline{)160}$
- Divide by 2:  $2 \overline{)80}$
- Divide by 2:  $2 \overline{)40}$
- Divide by 2:  $2 \overline{)20}$
- Divide by 2:  $2 \overline{)10}$
- Divide by 5:  $5 \overline{)1}$

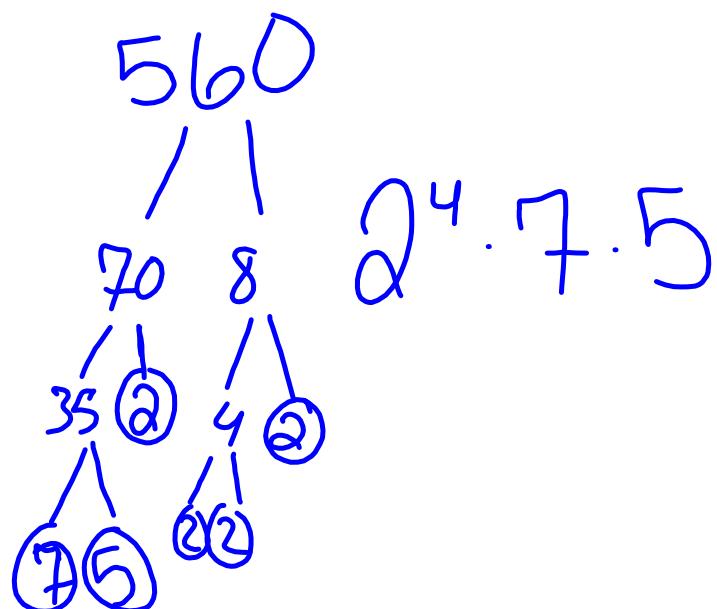
The first division step (by 2) is circled in black and labeled "Candle" with a green arrow pointing to it.

$$2^7 \cdot 5 = 640$$

**Exit Pass 4.1**

Tell whether the number is prime or composite. If it is composite, write its prime factorization using exponents.

- |        |           |                    |
|--------|-----------|--------------------|
| 1. 24  | Composite | $2^3 \cdot 3 = 24$ |
| 2. 51  | Composite | $3 \cdot 17 = 51$  |
| 3. 73  | Prime     | 560                |
| 4. 560 | Composite |                    |



## Reflection of Today's Lesson

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# Homework

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